

Follow-up report No.4

Report reference: , Reference OIE : 22435, Report Date : 19/01/2017, Country : Croatia

Report Summary

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		Date submitted to OIE	19/01/2017

Animal type	Terrestrial	Date of report	19/01/2017
Disease	Highly pathogenic avian influenza	Date of start of the event	30/10/2016
Causal Agent	Highly pathogenic avian influenza virus	Date of confirmation of the event	09/11/2016
Serotype(s)	H5N8	Diagnosis	Clinical, Laboratory (basic), Laboratory (advanced)
Reason	New strain of a listed disease in the country	Clinical signs	Yes
Country or zone	a zone or compartment		
Number of reported outbreaks	submitted= 5, Draft= 0		

Outbreak details

county	Number of outbreaks	municipality	village	Unit Type	Location	Latitude	Longitude	Start Date	End Date:
VUKOVARSKO-SRIJE MSKA-other report - submitted	-	Cerje	Cerje	Village	River Bidj	45.1854438782	18.6601295471	30/10/2016	
Species	Measuring units	Susceptible	Cases	Deaths	Destroyed	Slaughtered			
Mute Swan:Anatidae(Cygnus olor)	Animals	...	10	10	0	0			
Affected Population	Approximately ten swans died on the river Bidj but only two of them were available for laboratory testing. Organ samples were taken and submitted on 31 October to the Poultry centre of the Croatian Veterinary Institute. Avian influenza - subtype H5N8 was isolated. Nucleotide sequencing at the cleavage site of the hemagglutinin (HA) of the isolate revealed the multiple basic amino acid sequence "RERRRKR/GLF", which is consistent with highly pathogenic avian influenza.								

county	Number of outbreaks	municipality	village	Unit Type	Location	Latitude	Longitude	Start Date	End Date:
OSIJECKO-BARANJSK A-other report - submitted	-	Erdut	Bijelo Brdo	Village	River Drava- Bijelo Brdo	45.52199	18.901235	12/11/2016	
Species	Measuring units	Susceptible	Cases	Deaths	Destroyed	Slaughtered			
Mute Swan:Anatidae(Cygnus olor)	Animals	...	6	6	0	0			
Affected Population	Five dead swans were found on the river Drava, near Bijelo Brdo. Organ samples were taken and submitted to the Poultry Centre of the Croatian Veterinary Institute. Highly pathogenic avian influenza H5N8 was isolated. Additionally on the same location, on November 28, 2016 one more swan was found dead, sampled and laboratory results confirmed H5N8.								

county	Number of outbreaks	municipality	village	Unit Type	Location	Latitude	Longitude	Start Date	End Date:
GRAD ZAGREB-other report - submitted	-	Grad Zagreb	Jezero Jarun	Other	Jezero Jarun	45.7792	15.9333	04/01/2017	
Species	Measuring units	Susceptible	Cases	Deaths	Destroyed	Slaughtered			
Mute Swan:Anatidae(Cygnus olor)	Animals	...	2	2	0	0			
Great Cormorant:Phalacrocoraci dae(Phalacrocorax carbo)	Animals	...	1	1	0	0			
Affected Population	On the same location (lake Jarun) on the January 11, 2017 one great cormorant and on January 12, 2017 one swan were found dead.								

county	Number of outbreaks	municipality	village	Unit Type	Location	Latitude	Longitude	Start Date	End Date:
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county	Number of outbreaks	municipality	village	Unit Type	Location	Latitude	Longitude	Start Date	End Date:
Species	Measuring units	Susceptible	Cases	Deaths	Destroyed	Slaughtered			
KOPRIVNICKO-KRIZE VACKA- (this report - submitted)	-	Legrad	Soderica lake	Other	Soderica lake	46.2433	16.9228	10/01/2017	
Species	Measuring units	Susceptible	Cases	Deaths	Destroyed	Slaughtered			
Mute Swan:Anatidae(Cygnus olor)	Animals	...	5	5	0	0			
Affected Population	On the lake Soderica, five swans were found dead, one on 10 January 2017, the other four on 13 January 2017.								

county	Number of outbreaks	municipality	village	Unit Type	Location	Latitude	Longitude	Start Date	End Date:
Species	Measuring units	Susceptible	Cases	Deaths	Destroyed	Slaughtered			
VIROVITICKO-PODRA VSKA- (this report - submitted)	-	Virovitica	Virovitica city	Other	Virovitica city	45.8825	17.3856	11/01/2017	
Species	Measuring units	Susceptible	Cases	Deaths	Destroyed	Slaughtered			
Great Cormorant:Phalacrocoraci dae(Phalacrocorax carbo)	Animals	...	1	1	0	0			
Affected Population	A great cormorant was found dead in the Virovitica city.								

Outbreak summary: Total outbreaks = 5 (Submitted)

Species	Susceptible	Cases	Deaths	Destroyed	Slaughtered
Mute Swan		23	23	0	0
Great Cormorant		2	2	0	0

Epidemiology

Epidemiological comments

Housing of poultry is prescribed to prevent contact between poultry and wild birds.

Source of the outbreak(s) or origin of infection

- Unknown or inconclusive

Measures applied

No Control Measures

Animals treated	Vaccination Prohibited
No	Yes

Diagnostic test results

Laboratory Type	Name of Laboratory	Species	Test Type	Date results provided	Result
National laboratory	Croatian Veterinary Institute, Zagreb- Poultry Centre	Great Cormorant	polymerase chain reaction (PCR)	18/01/2017	Positive
National laboratory	Croatian Veterinary Institute, Zagreb- Poultry Centre	Mute Swan	polymerase chain reaction (PCR)	18/01/2017	Positive

Future Reporting

The event is continuing. Weekly follow-up reports will be submitted.

Outbreak maps

